# **Civil Rights and Civil Liberties Timelines**

You have been assigned **one** of the following areas to create a timeline presentation describing how the area of law has changed through each of the cases mentioned. The timeline should address the cases in chronological order and when/where applicable should mention connections between the cases (especially if one case either built upon a ruling in a previous case or if it altered or overturned a previous decision). Ideally, each case should have it's own slide. Make sure each slide clearly addresses the issue at play, how the court ruled, and whether rights/liberties were expanded or curtailed by the decision.

#### Freedom of Religion

McGowan v. Maryland (1961) Engel v. Vitale (1962) Lemon v. Kurtzman (1971) Wisconsin v. Yoder (1972) Lynch v. Donnelly (1984) Wallace v. Jaffree (1985) Employment Division v. Smith (1990) Church of the Lukumi Babalu Aye v. Hialeah (1993) Ramirez v. Collier (2022)

### Freedom of Speech

Schenck v. United States (1919) Gitlow v. New York (1925) West Virginia State Board of Education v. Barnette (1943) Tinker v. Des Moines (1969) Brandenburg v. Ohio (1969) New York Times v. United States (1971) Miller v. California (1973) Hazelwood School District v. Kuhlmeier (1988) Texas v. Johnson (1989)

## **Civil Rights**

United States v. Wong Kim Ark (1898) Korematsu v. United States (1944) Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka (1954) Heart of Atlanta Motel v. United States (1964) Loving v. Virginia (1967) Regents of the University of California v. Bakke (1978) Cruzan v. Director, Missouri Department of Health (1990) Lawrence v. Texas (2003) Obergefell v. Hodges (2015)

### **Defendant Rights**

Ex parte Milligan (1866) Weeks v. United States (1914) Powell v. Alabama (1932) Mapp v. Ohio (1961) Escobedo v. Illinois (1964) Miranda v. Arizona (1966) Ford v. Wainwright (1986) Hamdi v. Rumsfeld (2004) Riley v. California (2014)