

Unit 5 Review Sheet

Lectures Covered During this Unit:

- Judicial Branch
- Incorporation Doctrine

Videos from Unit:

- Crash Course: Judicial Review
- Crash Course: Judicial Decisions
- Crash Course: Civil Rights & Liberties
- "The Poor Man and the Law" (Gideon v. Wainwright video)

Textbook Reading:

- Pg. 305-310, 320-326, 331-339, 343-34

Key Concepts:

- General structure of the U.S. Court System
- Two ways the Supreme Court can receive court cases
- How the SCOTUS utilizes **precedent** and **stare decisis**
- How the **incorporation doctrine** came to the court, and why *Barron v. Baltimore* wasn't overturned with the addition of the incorporation doctrine.
- **Bill of Rights**
- The importance of **opinions** that the court writes and why they are meaningful to other cases and laws in the United States
- The difference between **Civil Rights** and **Civil Liberties**
- The concepts of **Judicial Activism** and **Judicial Restraint**
- How *Marbury v. Madison* helped craft the idea of **Judicial Review**
- **Original jurisdiction** v **Appellate Jurisdiction**
- The **Warren Court**... how it is remembered?

SCOTUS Landmark Cases - (you should understand the importance of the decision and the precedent established)

- *Engel v. Vitale*
- *West Virginia v. Barnette*
- *Lemon v. Kurtzman*
- *Wallace v. Jaffree*
- *Schenck v. United States*
- *Gitlow v. New York*
- *West Virginia State Board of Education v. Barnette*
- *Tinker v. Des Moines*
- *New York Times v. United States*
- *Miller v. California*

- *Texas v. Johnson*
- *Ex parte Milligan*
- *Weeks v. United States*
- *Powell v. Alabama*
- *Mapp v. Ohio*
- *Gideon v. Wainwright*
- *Miranda v. Arizona*
- *Gregg v. Georgia*
- *Griswold v. Connecticut*
- *Terry v. Ohio*
- *Roe v. Wade*
- *New Jersey v. T.L.O.*
- *Planned Parenthood v. Casey*
- *Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka*
- *Heart of Atlanta Motel v. United States*
- *Regents of the University of California v. Bakke*
- *McDonald v. Chicago*